

编译原理第一次实验测试用例：目录

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1 A 组测试用例

本组测试用例共 10 个，每个仅包含单个的词法或者语法错误。除特殊说明外，不可多报。多报、漏报错误，或者打印语法树都会导致扣分。错误编号和行号之后的说明文字不要求与给出的输出完全一致，仅供助教理解使用，不作为评分依据。

1.1 A-1

输入

```
1 int main () {  
2     int a = 1;  
3     int b = a@2;  
4 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type A at line 3: Mysterious character '@'.
```

说明：也可以报成 B 类错误。

1.2 A-2

输入

```
1 int foo(int x) {  
2     return x + 1;  
3 }  
4  
5 int main(){  
6     int 3c = foo(1);  
7 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type A at line 6: Illegal identifier '3c'.
```

说明：也可以报成 B 类错误。

1.3 A-3

输入

```
1 struct Person {  
2     int x;  
3     int y;  
4 };  
5  
6 int main() {  
7     Person person;  
8     int a = person.x + 1;  
9 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at line 7: Illegal type specifier.
```

说明：缺少 struct 关键字。

1.4 A-4

输入

```
1 int a[10][10];  
2 int b = 100;  
3  
4 int main(){  
5     int c = b + a[0][0];  
6 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at line 2: Global variable cannot have initializer.
```

说明：全局变量定义时不能初始化。

1.5 A-5

输入

```
1 int main(){
2     float f = 1.2.2.4;
3 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type A at line 2: Illegal number '1.2.2.4'.
```

说明：也可以报成 B 类错误。

1.6 A-6

输入

```
1 struct Taxi {
2     int id;
3     float speed;
4     float location;
5 } taxis[10];
6
7 int main(){
8     float speed = taxis[0,1].speed;
9 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at line 8: Array index can only be an integer.
```

1.7 A-7

输入

```
1 int array[10];
2
3 int initArray(int len){
4     int i = 0;
5     while(i < len){
6         array[i] = i;
```

```

7         i = i + 1;
8     }
9 }
10
11 int swapArray(int len,){
12     int i = 0;
13     while(i < len / 2){
14         int temp = array[i];
15         array[i] = array[len - i - 1];
16         array[len - i - 1] = temp;
17     }
18 }
19
20 int main(){
21     initArray(10);
22     buble_sort(10);
23 }
```

输出

1 Error type B at line 11: Expect more parameters after ','.

1.8 A-8

输入

```

1 struct Oops say() {
2     struct Point {
3         int x;
4         int y;
5         int z;
6     } p1, p2;
7     return 0;
8 }
```

```
10 int;
11 int;
12
13 struct st {
14     int s1;
15     float s2;
16     struct st s3, s4;
17     int arr[10];
18 };
19
20 int main() {
21     struct st st1;
22     int i = 0;
23     while(i < 10) {
24         st1.arr[i] *= 100;
25     }
26 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at line 24: '*' is not supported.
```

说明：c-不支持'*=' 运算符

1.9 A-9

输入

```
1 int array[10];
2 int a,b,d,c;
3
4 struct Two{
5     int x, y;
6 };
7
8 int compare(struct Two t1, struct Two t2){
```

```
9     if(t1.x > t2.x && t1.y > t2.y)    else return 0;
10 }
11
12 int main(){
13     struct Two t1,t2;
14     compare(t1, t2);
15 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at line 9: Expect statement between 'if' and 'else'.
```

1.10 A-10

输入

```
1 int a,b;
2
3 int add(int x, int y) {
4     return x + y;
5 }
6
7 int minus(int x, int y) {
8     return x - y;
9 }
10
11 int cal(int x, int y) {
12     return;
13 }
14
15 int main() {
16     a = 1;
17     b = 2;
18     cal(add(a,b), minus(a,b));
19 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at line 12: Expect an Exp between return and ;
```

说明： return 关键字后需要有 Exp。

2 B 组测试用例

本组测试用例共 2 个，每个用例包含多处不同的错误。除特殊说明外，漏报、多报错误或者打印语法树都会导致扣分。

2.1 B-1

输入

```
1 int foo(int arr[10], int y, struct player p) {
2     int a,b,c;
3     struct st{
4         int _i, _j, _k;
5         float 2g;
6         int _l;
7     };
8     int an = 100;
9     struct st t1;
10
11    while(a <= 100);
12
13    if(a > c) {
14        return t2._i + t2._j;
15    }
16    else{
17        b = t1._i + an;
18    }
19
20    return 10;
21 }
```

```
22
23 int bar(float h1, float h2, float h3) {
24     int list[100.0];
25     struct st{
26         float hhh;
27         float ttt;
28         float ppp;
29     } t;
30
31     list[1] = t.hhh;
32 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at Line 5: Illegal identifier '2g'.
2 Error type B at Line 7: Expect DecList after '}'.
3 Error type B at Line 11: Expect statement after 'while' condition.
4 Error type B at Line 24: Illegal array index '100.0'.
```

说明：第 5 行 identifier 不能以数字开头；第 7 行在函数中不能单纯声明结构体；第 11 行不支持 while 循环体为空；第 24 行数组索引只能为整数。

2.2 B-2

输入

```
1 int shsort(int s[4], int n)
2 {
3     int i, j, d;
4     d = n / 2;
5     while(d >= 1)
6     {
7         i = d + 1;
8         while (i <= n)
9         {
10            s[0] = s[i];
```

```

11         j = i - d;
12         while((j > 0) && (s[0] < s[j]))
13     {
14         s[j + d] = s[j];
15         j = j - d;
16     }
17     s[j + d] = s[0];
18     i++;
19 }
20 d = d / 2;
21 }
22 return 0;
23 }
24 int main()
25 {
26     int a[4];
27     a[0] = 2;
28     a[1] = 4;
29     a[2] = 3;
30     a[3]] = 1;
31     a[3] = 10;
32     int n = 4;
33     shsort(a, n);
34     return 0;
35 }
```

输出

```

1 Error type B at Line 5: Unexpected ' ' between '>' and '='.
2 Error type B at Line 18: Unexpected '+' after '+'.
3 Error type B at Line 30: Unexpected ']' after ']'.
4 Error type B at Line 32: Unexpected 'int' specifier.
```

说明：第 5 行多了一个空格；第 18 行 '+' 后缺少 Exp；第 30 行多了一个 ']'，第 32 行声明只

能在开头。

3 C 组测试用例

本组测试用例共 2 个，不包含任何错误，需要输出正确的语法树。除特殊说明外，应与给出的语法树完全相同。语法树打印错误酌情扣分。

3.1 C-1

输入

```
1 int MatrixMax(int a[3][4])
2 {
3     int i=0, j=0;
4     int max,max_i=0,max_j=0;
5     max = a[0][0];
6     while(i < 3)
7     {
8         while(j < 4)
9         {
10            if(a[i][j] > max)
11            {
12                max=a[i][j];
13                max_i=i;
14                max_j=j;
15            }
16            j = j + 1;
17        }
18        i = i + 1;
19    }
20    return 0;
21 }
```

输出

```
1 Program (1)
```

```
2 ExtDefList (1)
3   ExtDef (1)
4     Specifier (1)
5       TYPE: int
6     FunDec (1)
7       ID: MatrixMax
8       LP
9     VarList (1)
10    ParamDec (1)
11      Specifier (1)
12        TYPE: int
13      VarDec (1)
14        VarDec (1)
15        VarDec (1)
16          ID: a
17          LB
18          INT: 3
19          RB
20          LB
21          INT: 4
22          RB
23          RP
24 CompSt (2)
25   LC
26   DefList (3)
27     Def (3)
28       Specifier (3)
29         TYPE: int
30       DeclList (3)
31         Dec (3)
32         VarDec (3)
33           ID: i
```

```

34      ASSIGNOP
35      Exp (3)
36          INT: 0
37      COMMA
38      Declist (3)
39          Dec (3)
40              VarDec (3)
41                  ID: j
42                  ASSIGNOP
43                  Exp (3)
44                      INT: 0
45                  SEMI
46      Declist (4)
47          Def (4)
48              Specifier (4)
49                  TYPE: int
50          Declist (4)
51              Dec (4)
52                  VarDec (4)
53                      ID: max
54                  COMMA
55          Declist (4)
56              Dec (4)
57                  VarDec (4)
58                      ID: max_i
59                      ASSIGNOP
60                      Exp (4)
61                          INT: 0
62                      COMMA
63          Declist (4)
64              Dec (4)
65                  VarDec (4)

```

```
66           ID: max_j
67           ASSIGNOP
68           Exp (4)
69           INT: 0
70           SEMI
71           StmtList (5)
72           Stmt (5)
73           Exp (5)
74           Exp (5)
75           ID: max
76           ASSIGNOP
77           Exp (5)
78           Exp (5)
79           Exp (5)
80           ID: a
81           LB
82           Exp (5)
83           INT: 0
84           RB
85           LB
86           Exp (5)
87           INT: 0
88           RB
89           SEMI
90           StmtList (6)
91           Stmt (6)
92           WHILE
93           LP
94           Exp (6)
95           Exp (6)
96           ID: i
97           RELOP
```

```
98      Exp (6)
99          INT: 3
100         RP
101         Stmt (7)
102             CompSt (7)
103                 LC
104                 StmtList (8)
105                     Stmt (8)
106                     WHILE
107                     LP
108                     Exp (8)
109                     Exp (8)
110                         ID: j
111                         RELOP
112                         Exp (8)
113                         INT: 4
114                         RP
115                         Stmt (9)
116                         CompSt (9)
117                             LC
118                             StmtList (10)
119                                 Stmt (10)
120                                 IF
121                                 LP
122                                 Exp (10)
123                                 Exp (10)
124                                 Exp (10)
125                                     ID: a
126                                     LB
127                                     Exp (10)
128                                         ID: i
```

```
130          RB
131          LB
132          Exp (10)
133          ID: j
134          RB
135          RELOP
136          Exp (10)
137          ID: max
138          RP
139          Stmt (11)
140          CompSt (11)
141          LC
142          StmtList (12)
143          Stmt (12)
144          Exp (12)
145          Exp (12)
146          ID: max
147          ASSIGNOP
148          Exp (12)
149          Exp (12)
150          Exp (12)
151          ID: a
152          LB
153          Exp (12)
154          ID: i
155          RB
156          LB
157          Exp (12)
158          ID: j
159          RB
160          SEMI
161          StmtList (13)
```

```
162           Stmt (13)
163             Exp (13)
164               Exp (13)
165                 ID: max_i
166                   ASSIGNOP
167                     Exp (13)
168                       ID: i
169                         SEMI
170                           StmtList (14)
171                             Stmt (14)
172                               Exp (14)
173                                 Exp (14)
174                                   ID: max_j
175                                     ASSIGNOP
176                                       Exp (14)
177                                         ID: j
178                                           SEMI
179                                             RC
180                                               StmtList (16)
181                                                 Stmt (16)
182                                                   Exp (16)
183                                                     Exp (16)
184                                                       ID: j
185                                                         ASSIGNOP
186                                                           Exp (16)
187                                                             Exp (16)
188                                                               ID: j
189                                                               PLUS
190                                                 Exp (16)
191                                                   INT: 1
192                                                     SEMI
193                                                       RC
```

```

194             StmtList (18)
195                 Stmt (18)
196                     Exp (18)
197                         Exp (18)
198                             ID: i
199                             ASSIGNOP
200                             Exp (18)
201                                 Exp (18)
202                                     ID: i
203                                     PLUS
204                                     Exp (18)
205                                         INT: 1
206                                         SEMI
207                                         RC
208             StmtList (20)
209                 Stmt (20)
210                     RETURN
211                     Exp (20)
212                         INT: 0
213                         SEMI
214                         RC

```

说明：使用的空格可以用 Tab 替换，注意缩进

3.2 C-2

输入

```

1 int MergeSort(int arr[100], int tmp[100], int start, int end)
2 {
3     int mid;
4     if (start < end)
5     {
6         mid = (start + end) / 2;
7         MergeSort(arr, tmp, start, mid);
8     }
9 }
```

```

8         MergeSort(arr, tmp, mid + 1, end);
9
10        Merge(arr, tmp, start, mid, end);
11    }
12
13
14    int Merge(int arr[100], int tmp[100], int start, int mid, int end)
15    {
16
17        int i = start, j = mid + 1, k = start;
18
19        while (i != mid + 1 && j != end + 1)
20        {
21
22            if (arr[i] >= arr[j])
23            {
24                tmp[k] = arr[j];
25
26                k = k + 1;
27
28                j = j + 1;
29            }
30
31            else{
32
33                tmp[k] = arr[i];
34
35                k = k + 1;
36
37                i = i + 1;
38            }
39
40            while (i != mid + 1)
41            {
42
43                tmp[k] = arr[i];
44
45                k = k + 1;
46
47                i = i + 1;
48            }
49
50            while (j != end + 1)
51            {
52
53                tmp[k] = arr[j];
54
55                k = k + 1;
56
57                j = j + 1;
58            }
59
60            i = start;

```

```
40     while (i <= end) {
41         arr[i] = tmp[i];
42         i = i + 1;
43     }
44 }
```

输出

```
1 Program (1)
2 ExtDefList (1)
3   ExtDef (1)
4     Specifier (1)
5       TYPE: int
6     FunDec (1)
7       ID: MergeSort
8       LP
9     VarList (1)
10    ParamDec (1)
11      Specifier (1)
12        TYPE: int
13      VarDec (1)
14        VarDec (1)
15          ID: arr
16          LB
17          INT: 100
18          RB
19          COMMA
20      VarList (1)
21      ParamDec (1)
22        Specifier (1)
23          TYPE: int
24      VarDec (1)
25        VarDec (1)
26          ID: tmp
```

```
27           LB
28           INT: 100
29           RB
30           COMMA
31           VarList (1)
32           ParamDec (1)
33           Specifier (1)
34           TYPE: int
35           VarDec (1)
36           ID: start
37           COMMA
38           VarList (1)
39           ParamDec (1)
40           Specifier (1)
41           TYPE: int
42           VarDec (1)
43           ID: end
44           RP
45           CompSt (2)
46           LC
47           DefList (3)
48           Def (3)
49           Specifier (3)
50           TYPE: int
51           Declist (3)
52           Dec (3)
53           VarDec (3)
54           ID: mid
55           SEMI
56           StmtList (4)
57           Stmt (4)
58           IF
```

```
59      LP
60      Exp (4)
61      Exp (4)
62          ID: start
63          RELOP
64          Exp (4)
65          ID: end
66      RP
67      Stmt (5)
68          CompSt (5)
69          LC
70          StmtList (6)
71          Stmt (6)
72          Exp (6)
73          Exp (6)
74          ID: mid
75          ASSIGNOP
76          Exp (6)
77          Exp (6)
78      LP
79      Exp (6)
80      Exp (6)
81          ID: start
82          PLUS
83          Exp (6)
84          ID: end
85      RP
86          DIV
87          Exp (6)
88          INT: 2
89          SEMI
90      StmtList (7)
```

```
91      Stmt (7)
92          Exp (7)
93              ID: MergeSort
94              LP
95                  Args (7)
96                      Exp (7)
97                          ID: arr
98                          COMMA
99                  Args (7)
100                     Exp (7)
101                         ID: tmp
102                         COMMA
103                     Args (7)
104                         Exp (7)
105                             ID: start
106                             COMMA
107                         Args (7)
108                         Exp (7)
109                             ID: mid
110                             RP
111                             SEMI
112                         StmtList (8)
113                 Stmt (8)
114                     Exp (8)
115                         ID: MergeSort
116                         LP
117                             Args (8)
118                                 Exp (8)
119                                     ID: arr
120                                     COMMA
121                             Args (8)
122                                 Exp (8)
```

```
123           ID: tmp
124           COMMA
125           Args (8)
126           Exp (8)
127           Exp (8)
128           ID: mid
129           PLUS
130           Exp (8)
131           INT: 1
132           COMMA
133           Args (8)
134           Exp (8)
135           ID: end
136           RP
137           SEMI
138           StmtList (9)
139           Stmt (9)
140           Exp (9)
141           ID: Merge
142           LP
143           Args (9)
144           Exp (9)
145           ID: arr
146           COMMA
147           Args (9)
148           Exp (9)
149           ID: tmp
150           COMMA
151           Args (9)
152           Exp (9)
153           ID: start
154           COMMA
```

```
155          Args (9)
156          Exp (9)
157          ID: mid
158          COMMA
159          Args (9)
160          Exp (9)
161          ID: end
162          RP
163          SEMI
164          RC
165          RC
166          ExtDefList (13)
167          ExtDef (13)
168          Specifier (13)
169          TYPE: int
170          FunDec (13)
171          ID: Merge
172          LP
173          VarList (13)
174          ParamDec (13)
175          Specifier (13)
176          TYPE: int
177          VarDec (13)
178          VarDec (13)
179          ID: arr
180          LB
181          INT: 100
182          RB
183          COMMA
184          VarList (13)
185          ParamDec (13)
186          Specifier (13)
```

```
187          TYPE: int
188          VarDec (13)
189          VarDec (13)
190          ID: tmp
191          LB
192          INT: 100
193          RB
194          COMMA
195          VarList (13)
196          ParamDec (13)
197          Specifier (13)
198          TYPE: int
199          VarDec (13)
200          ID: start
201          COMMA
202          VarList (13)
203          ParamDec (13)
204          Specifier (13)
205          TYPE: int
206          VarDec (13)
207          ID: mid
208          COMMA
209          VarList (13)
210          ParamDec (13)
211          Specifier (13)
212          TYPE: int
213          VarDec (13)
214          ID: end
215          RP
216          CompSt (14)
217          LC
218          DefList (15)
```

```
219     Def (15)
220         Specifier (15)
221             TYPE: int
222             Declist (15)
223                 Dec (15)
224                     VarDec (15)
225                         ID: i
226                         ASSIGNOP
227                         Exp (15)
228                             ID: start
229                             COMMA
230                             Declist (15)
231                                 Dec (15)
232                                     VarDec (15)
233                                         ID: j
234                                         ASSIGNOP
235                                         Exp (15)
236                                         Exp (15)
237                                             ID: mid
238                                             PLUS
239                                             Exp (15)
240                                             INT: 1
241                                             COMMA
242                                             Declist (15)
243                                                 Dec (15)
244                                                     VarDec (15)
245                                                         ID: k
246                                                         ASSIGNOP
247                                                         Exp (15)
248                                                             ID: start
249                                                             SEMI
250             StmtList (16)
```

```
251     Stmt (16)
252         WHILE
253             LP
254                 Exp (16)
255                     Exp (16)
256                         Exp (16)
257                             ID: i
258                             RELOP
259                                 Exp (16)
260                                     Exp (16)
261                                         ID: mid
262                                         PLUS
263                                             Exp (16)
264                                                 INT: 1
265                                                 AND
266                                                 Exp (16)
267                                                     Exp (16)
268                                                     ID: j
269                                                     RELOP
270                                                     Exp (16)
271                                                     Exp (16)
272                                                     ID: end
273                                                     PLUS
274                                                     Exp (16)
275                                                     INT: 1
276                                                 RP
277             Stmt (17)
278                 CompSt (17)
279                     LC
280                     StmtList (18)
281                         Stmt (18)
282                             IF
```

```
283     LP
284     Exp (18)
285     Exp (18)
286     Exp (18)
287     ID: arr
288     LB
289     Exp (18)
290     ID: i
291     RB
292     RELOP
293     Exp (18)
294     Exp (18)
295     ID: arr
296     LB
297     Exp (18)
298     ID: j
299     RB
300     RP
301     Stmt (18)
302     CompSt (18)
303     LC
304     StmtList (19)
305     Stmt (19)
306     Exp (19)
307     Exp (19)
308     Exp (19)
309     ID: tmp
310     LB
311     Exp (19)
312     ID: k
313     RB
314     ASSIGNOP
```

```
315      Exp (19)
316      Exp (19)
317      ID: arr
318      LB
319      Exp (19)
320      ID: j
321      RB
322      SEMI
323      StmtList (20)
324      Stmt (20)
325      Exp (20)
326      Exp (20)
327      ID: k
328      ASSIGNOP
329      Exp (20)
330      Exp (20)
331      ID: k
332      PLUS
333      Exp (20)
334      INT: 1
335      SEMI
336      StmtList (21)
337      Stmt (21)
338      Exp (21)
339      Exp (21)
340      ID: j
341      ASSIGNOP
342      Exp (21)
343      Exp (21)
344      ID: j
345      PLUS
346      Exp (21)
```

```
347           INT: 1
348           SEMI
349           RC
350           ELSE
351           Stmt (23)
352           CompSt (23)
353           LC
354           StmtList (24)
355           Stmt (24)
356           Exp (24)
357           Exp (24)
358           Exp (24)
359           ID: tmp
360           LB
361           Exp (24)
362           ID: k
363           RB
364           ASSIGNOP
365           Exp (24)
366           Exp (24)
367           ID: arr
368           LB
369           Exp (24)
370           ID: i
371           RB
372           SEMI
373           StmtList (25)
374           Stmt (25)
375           Exp (25)
376           Exp (25)
377           ID: k
378           ASSIGNOP
```

```
379      Exp (25)
380      Exp (25)
381          ID: k
382          PLUS
383          Exp (25)
384          INT: 1
385          SEMI
386          StmtList (26)
387          Stmt (26)
388          Exp (26)
389          Exp (26)
390          ID: i
391          ASSIGNOP
392          Exp (26)
393          Exp (26)
394          ID: i
395          PLUS
396          Exp (26)
397          INT: 1
398          SEMI
399          RC
400          RC
401          StmtList (29)
402          Stmt (29)
403          WHILE
404          LP
405          Exp (29)
406          Exp (29)
407          ID: i
408          RELOP
409          Exp (29)
410          Exp (29)
```

```
411           ID: mid
412           PLUS
413           Exp (29)
414           INT: 1
415           RP
416           Stmt (29)
417           CompSt (29)
418           LC
419           StmtList (30)
420           Stmt (30)
421           Exp (30)
422           Exp (30)
423           Exp (30)
424           ID: tmp
425           LB
426           Exp (30)
427           ID: k
428           RB
429           ASSIGNOP
430           Exp (30)
431           Exp (30)
432           ID: arr
433           LB
434           Exp (30)
435           ID: i
436           RB
437           SEMI
438           StmtList (31)
439           Stmt (31)
440           Exp (31)
441           Exp (31)
442           ID: k
```

```

443          ASSIGNOP
444          Exp (31)
445          Exp (31)
446          ID: k
447          PLUS
448          Exp (31)
449          INT: 1
450          SEMI
451          StmtList (32)
452          Stmt (32)
453          Exp (32)
454          Exp (32)
455          ID: i
456          ASSIGNOP
457          Exp (32)
458          Exp (32)
459          ID: i
460          PLUS
461          Exp (32)
462          INT: 1
463          SEMI
464          RC
465          StmtList (34)
466          Stmt (34)
467          WHILE
468          LP
469          Exp (34)
470          Exp (34)
471          ID: j
472          RELOP
473          Exp (34)
474          Exp (34)

```

```
475           ID: end
476           PLUS
477           Exp (34)
478           INT: 1
479           RP
480           Stmt (34)
481           CompSt (34)
482           LC
483           StmtList (35)
484           Stmt (35)
485           Exp (35)
486           Exp (35)
487           Exp (35)
488           ID: tmp
489           LB
490           Exp (35)
491           ID: k
492           RB
493           ASSIGNOP
494           Exp (35)
495           Exp (35)
496           ID: arr
497           LB
498           Exp (35)
499           ID: j
500           RB
501           SEMI
502           StmtList (36)
503           Stmt (36)
504           Exp (36)
505           Exp (36)
506           ID: k
```

```
507          ASSIGNOP
508          Exp (36)
509          Exp (36)
510          ID: k
511          PLUS
512          Exp (36)
513          INT: 1
514          SEMI
515          StmtList (37)
516          Stmt (37)
517          Exp (37)
518          Exp (37)
519          ID: j
520          ASSIGNOP
521          Exp (37)
522          Exp (37)
523          ID: j
524          PLUS
525          Exp (37)
526          INT: 1
527          SEMI
528          RC
529          StmtList (39)
530          Stmt (39)
531          Exp (39)
532          Exp (39)
533          ID: i
534          ASSIGNOP
535          Exp (39)
536          ID: start
537          SEMI
538          StmtList (40)
```

```

539      Stmt (40)
540          WHILE
541              LP
542                  Exp (40)
543                      Exp (40)
544                          ID: i
545                          RELOP
546                          Exp (40)
547                              ID: end
548                          RP
549      Stmt (40)
550          CompSt (40)
551              LC
552                  StmtList (41)
553                      Stmt (41)
554                          Exp (41)
555                          Exp (41)
556                          Exp (41)
557                          ID: arr
558                          LB
559                          Exp (41)
560                          ID: i
561                          RB
562                          ASSIGNOP
563                          Exp (41)
564                          Exp (41)
565                          ID: tmp
566                          LB
567                          Exp (41)
568                          ID: i
569                          RB
570                          SEMI

```

```
571     StmtList (42)
572         Stmt (42)
573             Exp (42)
574                 Exp (42)
575                     ID: i
576                     ASSIGNOP
577                         Exp (42)
578                             Exp (42)
579                                 ID: i
580                                 PLUS
581                                     Exp (42)
582                                         INT: 1
583                                         SEMI
584                                         RC
585                                         RC
```

4 D 组测试用例

本组测试用例共 3 个，针对不同分组进行测试。对应分组的同学需要输出语法树，提示错误则不得分；其他分组的同学只需要在对应位置提示错误即可，如果打印了语法树，则将视为违规，将会倒扣分。

4.1 D-1

输入

```
1 int main() {
2     int a = 0x33;
3     int b = 100;
4     int c = 015;
5
6     if(a > b) {
7         c = c + 0xa5;
8     }
```

```
9     else{  
10        c = c + 077;  
11    }  
12  
13    return c;  
14 }
```

输出

```
1 Program (1)  
2 ExtDefList (1)  
3   ExtDef (1)  
4     Specifier (1)  
5       TYPE: int  
6     FunDec (1)  
7       ID: main  
8       LP  
9       RP  
10    CompSt (1)  
11      LC  
12      DefList (2)  
13        Def (2)  
14          Specifier (2)  
15            TYPE: int  
16            DeclList (2)  
17              Decl (2)  
18                VarDecl (2)  
19                  ID: a  
20                  ASSIGNOP  
21                  Exp (2)  
22                    INT: 51  
23                    SEMI  
24      DefList (3)  
25        Def (3)
```

```
26     Specifier (3)
27         TYPE: int
28     Declist (3)
29         Dec (3)
30             VarDec (3)
31                 ID: b
32                 ASSIGNOP
33                 Exp (3)
34                     INT: 100
35                 SEMI
36             Deflist (4)
37                 Def (4)
38                     Specifier (4)
39                         TYPE: int
40                     Declist (4)
41                         Dec (4)
42                             VarDec (4)
43                                 ID: c
44                                 ASSIGNOP
45                                 Exp (4)
46                                     INT: 13
47                                 SEMI
48             Stmtlist (6)
49                 Stmt (6)
50                     IF
51                     LP
52                     Exp (6)
53                         Exp (6)
54                             ID: a
55                             RELOP
56                             Exp (6)
57                             ID: b
```

```
58      RP
59      Stmt (6)
60      CompSt (6)
61      LC
62      StmtList (7)
63      Stmt (7)
64      Exp (7)
65      Exp (7)
66      ID: c
67      ASSIGNOP
68      Exp (7)
69      Exp (7)
70      ID: c
71      PLUS
72      Exp (7)
73      INT: 165
74      SEMI
75      RC
76      ELSE
77      Stmt (9)
78      CompSt (9)
79      LC
80      StmtList (10)
81      Stmt (10)
82      Exp (10)
83      Exp (10)
84      ID: c
85      ASSIGNOP
86      Exp (10)
87      Exp (10)
88      ID: c
89      PLUS
```

```

90          Exp (10)
91          INT: 63
92          SEMI
93          RC
94 StmtList (13)
95 Stmt (13)
96 RETURN
97 Exp (13)
98 ID: c
99 SEMI
100 RC

```

说明：1.1分组的同学需要输出该语法树，8进制和16进制数必须正确转换；其他分组的同学只要提示相应的错误（不输出语法树即）可。

4.2 D-2

输入

```

1 int main() {
2     float f_1 = 0.12345;
3     float f_2 = 0.23e5;
4     float f_3 = .13E+6;
5     float f_4 = 12.e-10;
6     float f_5 = 01.5E-11;
7 }

```

输出

```

1 Program (1)
2 ExtDefList (1)
3 ExtDef (1)
4 Specifier (1)
5     TYPE: int
6 FunDec (1)
7     ID: main

```

```

8      LP
9      RP
10     CompSt (1)
11     LC
12     DefList (2)
13     Def (2)
14     Specifier (2)
15     TYPE: float
16     Declist (2)
17     Dec (2)
18     VarDec (2)
19     ID: f_1
20     ASSIGNOP
21     Exp (2)
22     FLOAT: 0.123450
23     SEMI
24     DefList (3)
25     Def (3)
26     Specifier (3)
27     TYPE: float
28     Declist (3)
29     Dec (3)
30     VarDec (3)
31     ID: f_2
32     ASSIGNOP
33     Exp (3)
34     FLOAT: 23000.000000
35     SEMI
36     DefList (4)
37     Def (4)
38     Specifier (4)
39     TYPE: float

```

```
40      Declist (4)
41          Dec (4)
42              VarDec (4)
43                  ID: f_3
44                  ASSIGNOP
45                      Exp (4)
46                          FLOAT: 130000.000000
47                  SEMI
48          DefList (5)
49              Def (5)
50                  Specifier (5)
51                      TYPE: float
52              Declist (5)
53                  Dec (5)
54                      VarDec (5)
55                          ID: f_4
56                          ASSIGNOP
57                          Exp (5)
58                          FLOAT: 0.000000
59                  SEMI
60          DefList (6)
61              Def (6)
62                  Specifier (6)
63                      TYPE: float
64              Declist (6)
65                  Dec (6)
66                      VarDec (6)
67                          ID: f_5
68                          ASSIGNOP
69                          Exp (6)
70                          FLOAT: 0.000000
71                  SEMI
```

说明：1.2分组的同学需要输出语法树，注意科学计数法浮点数的正确转换。其它分组同学只需要提示相应错误（不输出语法树）即可。

4.3 D-3

输入

```
1 // This is the one line comment.  
2  
3 /*  
4 * Traverse all elements in the array and find the max value  
5 */  
6  
7 int find_max(int array[100]) {  
8     int i = 0;  
9     int maxm = 0;  
10    while(i < 100) {  
11        if(maxm > array[i]) { /* compare with current maxm */  
12            maxm = array[i];  
13        }  
14        i = i + 1; /* step further */  
15    }  
16}
```

输出

```
1 Program (7)  
2 ExtDefList (7)  
3     ExtDef (7)  
4         Specifier (7)  
5             TYPE: int  
6         FunDec (7)  
7             ID: find_max  
8             LP
```

```
9      VarList (7)
10     ParamDec (7)
11       Specifier (7)
12         TYPE: int
13       VarDec (7)
14         VarDec (7)
15           ID: array
16             LB
17               INT: 100
18             RB
19             RP
20   CompSt (7)
21     LC
22   DefList (8)
23     Def (8)
24       Specifier (8)
25         TYPE: int
26   DecList (8)
27     Dec (8)
28       VarDec (8)
29         ID: i
30         ASSIGNOP
31         Exp (8)
32           INT: 0
33         SEMI
34   DefList (9)
35     Def (9)
36       Specifier (9)
37         TYPE: int
38   DecList (9)
39     Dec (9)
40       VarDec (9)
```

```
41           ID: maxm
42           ASSIGNOP
43           Exp (9)
44           INT: 0
45           SEMI
46           StmtList (10)
47           Stmt (10)
48           WHILE
49           LP
50           Exp (10)
51           Exp (10)
52           ID: i
53           RELOP
54           Exp (10)
55           INT: 100
56           RP
57           Stmt (10)
58           CompSt (10)
59           LC
60           StmtList (11)
61           Stmt (11)
62           IF
63           LP
64           Exp (11)
65           Exp (11)
66           ID: maxm
67           RELOP
68           Exp (11)
69           Exp (11)
70           ID: array
71           LB
72           Exp (11)
```

```
73           ID: i
74
75           RB
76
77           RP
78
79           Stmt (11)
80
81           CompSt (11)
82
83           LC
84
85           StmtList (12)
86
87           Stmt (12)
88
89           Exp (12)
90
91           Exp (12)
92
93           ID: maxm
94
95           ASSIGNOP
96
97           Exp (12)
98
99           Exp (12)
100
101          ID: array
102
103          LB
104
105          Exp (12)
106
107          ID: i
108
109          RB
110
111          SEMI
112
113          RC
114
115          StmtList (14)
116
117          Stmt (14)
118
119          Exp (14)
120
121          Exp (14)
122
123          ID: i
124
125          ASSIGNOP
126
127          Exp (14)
128
129          Exp (14)
130
131          ID: i
132
133          PLUS
134
135          Exp (14)
```

```
105           INT: 1  
106           SEMI  
107           RC  
108           RC
```

说明：1.3分组的同学需要输出语法树，不能提示有语法错误；其他分组同学只需要提示相应错误（不输出语法树）即可。

5 E 组测试用例

本组测试用例共6个，针对不同分组进行测试。

5.1 E1-1

这组测试用例针对1.1分组的同学。

输入

```
1 int Octal() {  
2     int o1 = 09888;  
3     int o2 = 01234567;  
4     int o3 = o2 + o1 + 0526454;  
5 }  
6  
7 int Hex() {  
8     int h1 = 0xffffffff;  
9     int h2 = -0x14daf;  
10    int h3 = h1 + h2 + 0xggg;  
11 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type A at Line 2: Illegal octal number '09888'  
2 Error type A at Line 10: Illegal hexadecimal number '0xggg'
```

说明：仅1.1分组的同学需要测试这个用例，这两处错误都可以识别成错误B。

5.2 E1-2

这组测试用例针对 1.1 分组的同学。

输入

```
1 int a;
2 int N;
3 float file[500];
4
5 struct Type myfunc1() {}
6
7 int myfunc2() {
8     int k;
9     int length=strlen(file);
10    int spaces=012346;
11    while(k < length) {
12        if(file[k] == a) {
13            spaces = spaces + 1;
14        }
15    }
16
17    if(0xabcd > 01234567) {
18        spaces = spaces + 1;
19    }
20    else{
21        spaces = spaces - 1;
22    }
23 }
```

输出

```
1 Program (1)
2 ExtDefList (1)
3   ExtDef (1)
4     Specifier (1)
```

```
5      TYPE: int
6      ExtDecList (1)
7          VarDec (1)
8              ID: a
9              SEMI
10     ExtDefList (2)
11         ExtDef (2)
12             Specifier (2)
13                 TYPE: int
14                 ExtDecList (2)
15                     VarDec (2)
16                         ID: N
17                         SEMI
18                     ExtDefList (3)
19                         ExtDef (3)
20                             Specifier (3)
21                             TYPE: float
22                             ExtDecList (3)
23                                 VarDec (3)
24                                     VarDec (3)
25                                         ID: file
26                                         LB
27                                         INT: 500
28                                         RB
29                                         SEMI
30                     ExtDefList (5)
31                         ExtDef (5)
32                             Specifier (5)
33                             StructSpecifier (5)
34                             STRUCT
35                             Tag (5)
36                                 ID: Type
```

```

37     FunDec (5)
38         ID: myfunc1
39         LP
40         RP
41     CompSt (5)
42         LC
43         RC
44     ExtDefList (7)
45         ExtDef (7)
46             Specifier (7)
47                 TYPE: int
48             FunDec (7)
49                 ID: myfunc2
50                 LP
51                 RP
52             CompSt (7)
53                 LC
54             DefList (8)
55                 Def (8)
56                     Specifier (8)
57                         TYPE: int
58                     Declist (8)
59                     Dec (8)
60                 VarDec (8)
61                     ID: k
62                     SEMI
63                 DefList (9)
64                     Def (9)
65                     Specifier (9)
66                         TYPE: int
67                     Declist (9)
68                     Dec (9)

```

```
69          VarDec (9)
70              ID: length
71          ASSIGNOP
72          Exp (9)
73              ID: strlen
74          LP
75          Args (9)
76              Exp (9)
77                  ID: file
78          RP
79          SEMI
80      DefList (10)
81          Def (10)
82          Specifier (10)
83              TYPE: int
84      DeclList (10)
85          Decl (10)
86          VarDec (10)
87              ID: spaces
88          ASSIGNOP
89          Exp (10)
90              INT: 5350
91          SEMI
92      StmtList (11)
93          Stmt (11)
94              WHILE
95          LP
96          Exp (11)
97          Exp (11)
98              ID: k
99          RELOP
100         Exp (11)
```

```
101           ID: length
102           RP
103           Stmt (11)
104           CompSt (11)
105           LC
106           StmtList (12)
107           Stmt (12)
108           IF
109           LP
110           Exp (12)
111           Exp (12)
112           Exp (12)
113           ID: file
114           LB
115           Exp (12)
116           ID: k
117           RB
118           RELOP
119           Exp (12)
120           ID: a
121           RP
122           Stmt (12)
123           CompSt (12)
124           LC
125           StmtList (13)
126           Stmt (13)
127           Exp (13)
128           Exp (13)
129           ID: spaces
130           ASSIGNOP
131           Exp (13)
132           Exp (13)
```

```
133 ID: spaces
134 PLUS
135 Exp (13)
136 INT: 1
137 SEMI
138 RC
139 RC
140 StmtList (17)
141 Stmt (17)
142 IF
143 LP
144 Exp (17)
145 Exp (17)
146 INT: 11259375
147 RELOP
148 Exp (17)
149 INT: 342391
150 RP
151 Stmt (17)
152 CompSt (17)
153 LC
154 StmtList (18)
155 Stmt (18)
156 Exp (18)
157 Exp (18)
158 ID: spaces
159 ASSIGNOP
160 Exp (18)
161 Exp (18)
162 ID: spaces
163 PLUS
164 Exp (18)
```

```

165           INT: 1
166           SEMI
167           RC
168           ELSE
169           Stmt (20)
170           CompSt (20)
171           LC
172           StmtList (21)
173           Stmt (21)
174           Exp (21)
175           Exp (21)
176           ID: spaces
177           ASSIGNOP
178           Exp (21)
179           Exp (21)
180           ID: spaces
181           MINUS
182           Exp (21)
183           INT: 1
184           SEMI
185           RC
186           RC

```

说明：仅 1.1 分组的同学需要测试这个用例，并输出语法树。

5.3 E2-1

这组测试用例针对 1.2 分组的同学。

输入

```

1 float float_error() {
2     float f1 = 0.114514e;
3     float f2 = 123.1e+10;
4     float f3 = f1 + f2 + 127.2.2.1;
5 }

```

输出

```
1 Error type A at line 2: Invalid floating point number
2 Error type A at line 4: Invalid floating point number
```

说明：仅 1.2 分组的同学需要测试这个用例，这里的两个错误都可以识别成 B 类错误。

5.4 E2-2

这组测试用例针对 1.2 分组的同学。

输入

```
1 float right_floats() {
2     float f1 = e1.e1;
3     float f2 = -100.4e+100;
4     float f3 = f1 / 0.5e-1;
5     float f4 = f2 * .51e+10;
6 }
```

输出

```
1 Program (1)
2 ExtDefList (1)
3 ExtDef (1)
4     Specifier (1)
5         TYPE: float
6     FunDec (1)
7         ID: right_floats
8         LP
9         RP
10    CompSt (1)
11        LC
12        DefList (2)
13            Def (2)
14                Specifier (2)
15                    TYPE: float
```

```
16      Declist (2)
17          Dec (2)
18              VarDec (2)
19                  ID: f1
20                  ASSIGNOP
21                  Exp (2)
22                      Exp (2)
23                          ID: e1
24                          DOT
25                          ID: e1
26                          SEMI
27      DefList (3)
28          Def (3)
29              Specifier (3)
30                  TYPE: float
31          Declist (3)
32              Dec (3)
33                  VarDec (3)
34                      ID: f2
35                      ASSIGNOP
36                      Exp (3)
37                          MINUS
38                          Exp (3)
39                              FLOAT: inf
40                          SEMI
41      DefList (4)
42          Def (4)
43              Specifier (4)
44                  TYPE: float
45          Declist (4)
46              Dec (4)
47                  VarDec (4)
```

```

48           ID: f3
49           ASSIGNOP
50           Exp (4)
51               Exp (4)
52                   ID: f1
53                   DIV
54               Exp (4)
55               FLOAT: 0.050000
56           SEMI
57           DefList (5)
58               Def (5)
59                   Specifier (5)
60                       TYPE: float
61               Declist (5)
62               Dec (5)
63               VarDec (5)
64                   ID: f4
65                   ASSIGNOP
66                   Exp (5)
67                   Exp (5)
68                   ID: f2
69                   STAR
70                   Exp (5)
71                   FLOAT: 5100000256.000000
72           SEMI
73       RC

```

说明：仅 1.2 分组的同学需要测试这个用例，并输出语法树。

5.5 E3-1

这组测试用例针对 1.3 分组的同学。

输入

```

1 /* sjfgkjghkxjhgudfh */

```

```

2
3  /*
4   #include <stdio.h>
5   #include <unistd.h>
6   #include <string.h>
7
8   #define LOG(format, ...) printf(format,##__VA_ARGS__)
9
10 void usage(char *program)
11 {
12     LOG("Usage:\n%s [-i interface [null/eth0/eth1...]] [-p
13         listenport] [-h help]\n", program);
14     LOG("example:\n");
15     LOG("\t%s -i eth0 -p 6000\n", program);
16 }
17
18 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
19 {
20     int c;
21     char interface[64];
22     int listen_port;
23     usage(argv[0]);
24
25     LOG("You have input %d params\n", argc-1);
26     while ((c = getopt(argc, argv, "i:p:h?")) != -1) {
27         switch (c) {
28             case 'i':
29                 strcpy(interface, optarg);
30                 LOG("interface %s\n", interface);
31                 break;
32             case 'p':
33                 listen_port = atoi(optarg);

```

```

33         LOG("listen_port %d \n", listen_port);
34         break;
35     case 'h':
36     case '?':
37         LOG("Need help ?\n");
38         break;
39     default:
40         usage(argv[0]);
41         return 1;
42     }
43 }
44
45     return 0;
46 }
47 */
48
49 int main(){
50     hello();
51     error_func(int b);
52 }
```

输出

```
1 Error type B at line 51: Unexpected 'int'.
```

说明：仅 1.3 分组的同学需要测试这个用例。

5.6 E3-2

这组测试用例针对 1.3 分组的同学。

输入

```

1 /**
2  * ***comment
3  * still
4  */
5 /* ////\\asfdlkajhsldf\\\\<>@#$
```

输出

```
1 Program (6)
2 ExtDefList (6)
3 ExtDef (6)
4 Specifier (6)
5 TYPE: int
6 FunDec (6)
7 ID: main
8 LP
9 RP
10 CompSt (7)
11 LC
12 DefList (8)
13 Def (8)
14 Specifier (8)
```

```
15          TYPE: float
16          Declist (8)
17          Dec (8)
18          VarDec (8)
19          ID: h
20          COMMA
21          Declist (8)
22          Dec (8)
23          VarDec (8)
24          ID: s
25          SEMI
26          Deflist (9)
27          Def (9)
28          Specifier (9)
29          TYPE: int
30          Declist (9)
31          Dec (9)
32          VarDec (9)
33          ID: i
34          SEMI
35          Stmtlist (10)
36          Stmt (10)
37          Exp (10)
38          Exp (10)
39          ID: h
40          ASSIGNOP
41          Exp (10)
42          Exp (10)
43          ID: s
44          ASSIGNOP
45          Exp (10)
46          INT: 100
```

```
47      SEMI
48      StmtList (11)
49      Stmt (11)
50          Exp (11)
51              Exp (11)
52                  ID: h
53          ASSIGNOP
54              Exp (11)
55                  Exp (11)
56                      ID: h
57          DIV
58              Exp (11)
59                  INT: 2
60      SEMI
61      StmtList (12)
62      Stmt (12)
63          Exp (12)
64              Exp (12)
65                  ID: i
66          ASSIGNOP
67              Exp (12)
68                  INT: 2
69      SEMI
70      StmtList (14)
71      Stmt (14)
72          WHILE
73          LP
74          Exp (14)
75              Exp (14)
76                  ID: i
77          RELOP
78          Exp (14)
```

```
79           INT: 10
80
81           RP
82           Stmt (15)
83           CompSt (15)
84           LC
85           StmtList (16)
86           Stmt (16)
87           Exp (16)
88           ID: s
89           ASSIGNOP
90           Exp (16)
91           Exp (16)
92           ID: s
93           PLUS
94           Exp (16)
95           Exp (16)
96           INT: 2
97           STAR
98           Exp (16)
99           ID: h
100          SEMI
101          StmtList (17)
102          Stmt (17)
103          Exp (17)
104          Exp (17)
105          ID: h
106          ASSIGNOP
107          Exp (17)
108          Exp (17)
109          ID: h
110          DIV
```

```
111          Exp (17)
112          INT: 2
113          SEMI
114          StmtList (18)
115          Stmt (18)
116          Exp (18)
117          Exp (18)
118          ID: i
119          ASSIGNOP
120          Exp (18)
121          Exp (18)
122          ID: i
123          PLUS
124          Exp (18)
125          INT: 1
126          SEMI
127          RC
128          StmtList (20)
129          Stmt (20)
130          RETURN
131          Exp (20)
132          INT: 0
133          SEMI
134          RC
```

说明：仅 1.3 分组的同学需要测试这个用例，需要输出正确的语法树。

6 结束语

如果对本测试用例有任何疑议，可以写邮件与[张灵毓](#)助教联系，注意同时抄送给[许老师](#)。